

SOCIO-ECONOMIC ASPECTS OF DEVELOPMENT OF NATIONAL ECONOMY

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METHODOLOGICAL RECOMMENDATIONS OF CARRYING-OUT OF THE DIAGNOSTICS OF FINANCIAL AND ECONOMIC FLEXIBILITY OF THE SUBJECTS OF A REAL SECTOR OF ECONOMY

Objective. *The objective of the article is development of methodological recommendations of carrying-out of the diagnostics of financial and economic flexibility of the subjects of a real sector of economy.*

Methods. *The following methods were used in the course of investigations: method of analysis and synthesis, induction and deduction (for detalization and specification of a subject of research); methods of statistical analysis (for integral estimation of financial and economic flexibility of the subjects of a real sector of economy).*

Results. *In the course of work and for estimation of financial and economic flexibility of the subjects of a real sector of economy during the work there was developed the system of indicators which includes partial indicators of estimation (classified according to life-cycle stages), presumptive and integral indicators of financial and economic flexibility with the help of which its level is determined.*

Academic novelty. *The scientific-methodological approach to estimation of financial and economic flexibility of the subjects of a real sector of economy has been improved, which unlike existent ones allows to investigate flexibility holistically taking into account cyclicity of an industrial enterprise.*

Practical importance. *The obtained results were directed to formation of an optimal level of financial and economic flexibility and enhancement of efficiency of its management by the subjects of a real sector of economy.*

Key words: *financial and economic flexibility, subjects of a real sector of economy, life-cycle stages, diagnostics, estimation, management indicators.*

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DEVELOPMENT DETERMINANTS OF WORLD GAS MARKET

Objective. *The aim of the article is establishment and analysis of factors, features and trends of world gas market development and Ukraine's role in it.*

Methods. *The study used: methods of theoretical generalization and comparison, analysis and synthesis.*

Results. *On the basis of research there were identified characteristics and trends in the world gas market and Ukraine's role in it.*

Academic novelty. *There were identified and classified the demand and supply factors in the world natural gas market.*

Practical importance. *The results are intended to improve the system of analysis of market factors in the global natural gas market and the role of Ukraine in it to increase its energy independence.*

Key words: *reserves of natural gas, production, consumption, export, import, oil and gas companies, monopolization, shale gas, modernization.*

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GLOBAL ECONOMIC CRISIS: DEFINING ITS CAUSES AND HOW TO PREVENT GLOBAL CRISES TO CONTINUE

Objective. *Disclosure of determining the causes of the world economic crisis and the proposed evidence-based ways to prevent global crises.*

Methods. *The study used such methods: theoretical generalization and comparison analysis (The global economic crisis), assessment of the importance of genetic roots of origin of economic crises.*

Results. *The author of the controversial aspects of defining disclosed – root-causes of the global economic crisis. Developed measures to prevent the global economic crisis.*

Academic novelty. *Clarified the scientific and methodical approach to the prevention of global crises in a scientifically sound policy management, aimed at implementing the interests of the people and required the introduction of responsibility of officials for their performance.*

Practical importance. *Obtained by the author – three doctors – logical findings confirm the need for the introduction of political management, intended to address the interests of everyone, which can serve as basis for the prevention of global crisis.*

Key words. *economic global crisis, political management, the prevention of economic crisis.*

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MANAGING THE PROCESS OF ECOLOGICAL OF AGRARIAN SPHERE

Objective. *The purpose of the article is the rationale constituent elements and forming complex process control system ecologization of agriculture.*

Methods. *The theoretical basis of the article is labor classics of economic theory, the monograph of modern foreign and domestic researchers of the problems of management process ecologization of agrarian sphere. The information base is the legislative and normative acts of Ukraine that regulate ecological activities of agriculture, domestic and foreign publication. The utilize general scientific methods: a systematic approach, comparison and generalization, the historical and logical approaches, generalizations the world experience, scientific abstraction, methods of comparison, analysis, synthesis, induction and deduction.*

Results. *Substantiated the comprehensive system of management process ecologization of agrarian sphere, which includes issues of ecological passportization of objects agrarian production, standardization and certification, information system of management, ecological monitoring and a management.*

Consistently reveals the essence of individual system elements, their relationship and role in the management system. Is established that environmental passportization provides: creation of state system accounting and monitoring control over the state of economic entities; application of in system of the environmental management for all entities regardless of ownership, the only information document for display kinds of subjects the harmful effects on natural resources and of complex evaluation of their impact on the environment; the result of standardization is the introduction normative documents in this area - standards, codes of existing practice and specifications that establish the rules, general principles and characteristics of the activities and their results; ecological audit, which is a systemic element of environmental management mechanism that provides a systematic research of products, services and objects of agricultural production territories and the whole agricultural sphere, based on which making certificate of compliance to the actual state of science-based level of development; system of ecological monitoring includes supervision, assessment and prediction of environmental conditions associated with human activities. Economic mechanism regulating ecologization of agriculture contains appropriate methods and instruments of influence on the material interests of enterprises and individuals.

Academic novelty. *The scientific novelty lies in the further development of the process control system of ecologization of agrarian sphere on the basis of a comprehensive approach that includes interrelated constituent elements that complement each other and expanding functions of management of ecological systems.*

Practical importance. *The practical significance of scientific results is to establish conditions for activation and process efficiency rising ecologization of agrarian sphere the rational use of natural and of agricultural productive capital, the use of biotechnological principles of ecologically safe products.*

Key words: *agrarian sphere, ecologization, management system, the mechanism of regulation.*

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STATE ADJUSTING CORPORATE SECTOR IN THE NATIONAL ECONOMY GLOBALIZATION

Objection. *The objection of this article is to reveal key factors, which determine the development of large corporate structures in domestic economics, to work out the instruments of effectiveness increase of the government regulation of corporate sector, to justify the measures concerning this instruments implementation.*

Procedure. *In the course of the study there were engaged: dialectical method of study, method of historical and logical integrity, induction and deduction method, methods of theoretical generalization and comparison, analysis and synthesis to justify the government regulation of domestic economics corporate sector and to reveal key factors of large corporate structures development in domestic economics.*

Results. *According to conducted study there were revealed key factors, which determine the large corporate structures development in domestic economics. It was proved that the dominant tendency of contemporary business development in general and of big business in particular is its motion from individualization to corporatization of the business activity in all its forms. The large enterprises are the main form of business dealing which can provide the competitiveness of large corporate structures in the world market, which in the final analysis stimulates the increase of economic security of the state.*

Academic novelty. *There were revealed key factors which determine the development of large corporate structures in domestic economics, worked out the instruments to improve the efficiency of government regulation of corporate sector, which stimulate the economic competitiveness of Ukraine.*

Practical importance. *The obtained results are aimed at the development of the corporate sector of domestic economics.*

Key words: *government regulation, corporate sector, large enterprises.*